U.S. Customs and Border Protection

# SNAPSHOT

**A summary of CBP facts and figures**

## ABOUT CBP

*CBP is the agency of the Department of Homeland Security responsible for securing U.S. borders and facilitating legitimate trade and travel.*

### CBP Mission

We are the guardians of our nation's borders. We are America's frontline.

We safeguard the American homeland at and beyond our borders.

We protect the American public against terrorists and the instruments of terror.

We steadfastly enforce the laws of the United States while fostering our nation's economic security through lawful international trade and travel.

We serve the American public with vigilance, integrity and professionalism.

### CBP Strategic Goals

Preventing terrorism; unifying as one border agency; balancing trade and travel with security; protecting America; modernizing and managing for results.

## KEY LEADERS

**Homeland Security Secretary:** Jeh C. Johnson
**Commissioner:** R. Gil Kerlikowske
**Deputy Commissioner:** Kevin K. McAleenan
**Chief, Border Patrol:** Michael J. Fisher
**Assistant Commissioner, Field Operations:** Todd C. Owen
**Assistant Commissioner, Air and Marine:** Randolph D. Alles

## HISTORY

**1789:** The fifth act of the first Congress establishes Customs.

**1862:** The U.S. Department of Agriculture is created to "procure, propagate and distribute among the people new and valuable seeds and plants."

**1904:** The U.S. Immigration Service is assigned a small force of mounted inspectors to patrol the border to prevent illegal crossings.

**1912:** The Department of Agriculture's Plant Protection and Quarantine Program at ports of entry evolves out of the creation of the Federal Horticultural Board.

**1924:** Congress establishes the United States Border Patrol as part of the Immigration Bureau, an arm of the Department of Labor.

**1993:** Operation Hold the Line is established, marking a shift toward forward deployment to deter illegal border crossings.

**2003:** Bureau of Customs and Border Protection is established becoming the first joint border management agency in the world and the largest federal law enforcement agency in the United States.

**2004:** CBP begins receiving advanced information on cargo coming to the U.S. allowing the agency to further guard the country against terrorist threats.

**2005:** Hurricane Katrina strikes the gulf coast and the Florida panhandle. CBP assists in rescue and recovery and works to divert cargo traffic to other ports.

**2010:** Faisal Shazad, known as the Times Square Bomber, is apprehended at JFK Airport by CBP officers moments before escaping the United States.

**2011:** Centers of Excellence and Expertise become operational, bringing important new capabilities to CBP's trade and security mission.

**2011:** CBP's unmanned aircraft system is deployed to provide the National Weather Service and emergency responders with real-time images during the Red River floods in Minnesota and North Dakota.

**2013:** CBP marks the 10th anniversary of its founding in 2003.

## ON A TYPICAL DAY, CBP:

- Processed:
  - » 1,026,234 passengers and pedestrians
    - 293,285 incoming international air passengers and crew
    - 54,008 passengers and crew on arriving ship/boat
    - 678,941 incoming land travelers
  - » 70,334 truck, rail, and sea containers
  - » 307,680 incoming privately owned vehicles
- Conducted 1,333 apprehensions between U.S. ports of entry
- Arrested 21 wanted criminals at U.S. ports of entry
- Refused 241 inadmissible persons at U.S. ports of entry
- Discovered 425 pests at U.S. ports of entry and 4,447 materials for quarantine - plant, meat, animal byproduct, and soil
- Seized:
  - » 10,327 pounds of drugs
  - » $650,117 in undeclared or illicit currency
  - » $3.4 million dollars' worth of products with Intellectual Property Rights violations
- Identified 548 individuals with suspected national security concerns
- Intercepted 76 fraudulent documents
- Employed 59,544 CBP employees, including:
  - » 22,274 CBP officers
  - » 2,368 CBP Agriculture specialists
  - » 20,824 Border Patrol agents
  - » 729 Air Interdiction agents (pilots)
  - » 329 Marine Interdiction agents
  - » 133 Aviation Enforcement officers
- Deployed more than 1,463 canine teams and 300 horse patrols
- Flew 213 hours enforcement missions over the United States
- Conducted operations at:
  - » 328 ports of entry within 20 field offices
  - » 136 Border Patrol stations and five substations within 20 sectors, with 35 permanent checkpoints
  - » 21 Air and Marine branches, six National Security Operations, and one Air and Marine Operations Center

*Note: Based on FY 14 data.*

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## TOP RESPONSIBILITIES

**Border Security:** CBP secures America's borders at and between ports of entry by stopping inadmissible people and illicit goods. CBP's offices of Field Operations, Border Patrol and Air and Marine represent the largest federal law enforcement agency.

**Trade:** CBP works to secure and facilitate imports arriving in the U.S., accommodating the increasing volume and complexities of international trade. CBP protects U.S. agricultural resources through active inspections at ports of entry. With the Container Security Initiative, Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism and the Automated Commercial Environment, CBP has a sturdy base of partnerships and technology to safeguard the American public and promote legitimate international commerce.

**Travel:** Fostering safe and speedy international travel is a key goal of CBP, which has been increasing passenger security through effective risk assessment, growing trusted traveler programs and better use of technology. CBP's Model Port Initiative is active in the 20 largest airports in the nation, providing audio and video instruction, queue management and assigned personnel to enhance the traveler's experience. CBP takes seriously its role in welcoming our guests to the U.S.

## KEY PROGRAMS AND INITIATIVES

**Global Entry:** This program allows pre-approved, low-risk U.S. citizens and lawful permanent residents expedited clearance upon arrival into the U.S. Participants will enter using automated self-service kiosks and are generally exempt from routine CBP questioning.

**Electronic System for Travel Authorization:** ESTA is an automated system used to determine the eligibility of visitors from Visa Waiver countries prior to boarding a carrier to travel to the U.S. ESTA enhances the security of these travelers and will allow the U.S. government to continue to expand the program with our most trusted allies.

**Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism:** Under C-TPAT, importers who meet certain security standards are provided expedited processing benefits. This enables CBP to facilitate legitimate trade while focusing resources on unknown or high-risk shipments.

**Automated Commercial Environment:** ACE is a modernized commercial trade processing system with features designed to consolidate and automate border processing. It provides a solid technology foundation for all border security initiatives within CBP.

**Centers for Excellence and Expertise:** This new program brings modern management by account protocols to CBP's trade administration process. As products become more advanced and require rapid processing to maintain U.S. competitiveness, CBP has set up centers of expertise in dealing with products ranging from electronics to pharmaceuticals to petroleum and textiles. The agency expects to have 11 centers fully functional by the end of calendar year 2013.

**Border Safety Initiative:** BSI is a humanitarian, bi-national strategy designed to reduce migrant deaths and make the border safer for agents, border residents, and migrants. The intent of the initiative is to educate and inform potential migrants of the dangers and hazards of crossing the border illegally and to respond to those who are in life-threatening situations.




*Air Interdiction agents in a Blackhawk helicopter are preparing for a rescue mission of an illegal alien stranded on a ledge of the Cerro Colorado Mountains near Arivaca, Ariz.*



*Border Patrol in south Texas removes tracks that could lead aliens illegally across the border.*



*CBP officer and canine inspect inbound vehicles at the Juarez Lincoln Bridge port of entry in Laredo, Texas.*

*Photos by U.S Customs and Border Protection*

## ON THE WEB

**DHS:** www.dhs.gov

**CBP:** www.cbp.gov

**CBP Travel Info:** www.cbp.gov/travel

**CBP Import Info:** www.cbp.gov/trade

**CBP News:** www.cbp.gov/newsroom

**CBP Careers:** www.cbp.gov/careers

**Federal Job Opportunities:** www.usajobs.gov