

# Hayward Animal Shelter

## THE BACKYARD DOG

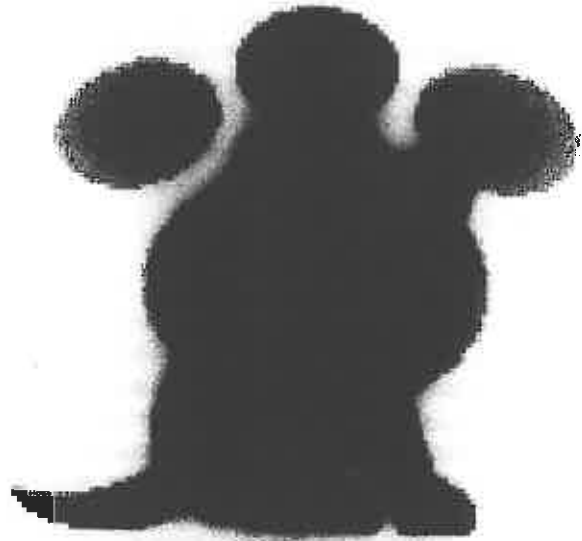
Perhaps the biggest and most widely held misconception about dogs is the belief that they will be healthy and happy living in the back yard. In fact, nothing could be further from the truth, and current studies in dog psychology show that dogs isolated in backyards are highly likely to develop serious behavior problems. Problems that often result in euthanasia for the animal.

### WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW:

**DOGS ARE PACK ANIMALS THAT THRIVE ON COMPANIONSHIP.** Much like their wolf ancestors, dogs are very social. In fact, dogs are more social than humans. They need to be part of human families. Denied access to human living space can result in behavior and health problems. When you own a dog, you must realize you are now the dog's pack and he wants to be with his pack. He wants to be with you. Forcing a dog to live outside with little or no human companionship is one of the most psychological damaging things a pet owner can do to a dog.

**DOGS ARE DEN ANIMALS,** meaning they like to have a safe, quiet and secure place to sleep, rest and hang out, such as your house. Your dog has a wonderful ability to learn and therefore to be housetrained. A dog that resides more in your house than in the yard is a much happier, more content animal because of the security of a den and because of your companionship.

**BACKYARD DOGS HAVE MORE BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS.** Because all your dog's instincts are telling him it is not good to be left alone or isolated from his pack, your dog can become very stressed or anxious. A dog exhibits stress by digging, barking, howling or whining, chewing, escaping and hyperactivity. These problems, can, in turn, become so troublesome that your neighbors may complain about the barking and the howling, property destruction or about your dog escaping.



**BACKYARD DOGS ARE HARDER TO TRAIN,** because a backyard dog does not develop a strong bond toward your family, he is harder to train than a dog allowed to belong in your family. He is less responsive to commands because he is not emotionally attached to you and your family.

**BACKYARD DOGS MAKE LOUSY GUARD DOGS.** Because a dog becomes naturally protective over where he lives (his territory or turf), he will only defend the place he lives in. If he is never allowed in the house, then the house will not become a place to protect. Most people keep their valuables inside their houses, so why wouldn't you want your dog to protect the inside of your house? Unless allowed to live inside, your dog will not develop that sense of territory. He will not sound the alarm when someone

tries to invade your house. It is not uncommon to hear stories of families being robbed while their backyard dog snoozed through the whole episode.

**BACKYARD DOGS HAVE HIGHER RATES OF EUTHANASIA.** Backyard dogs are more often given up than house dogs because they were never looked upon as family by their human pack. Sadly, that means they are easier to dispose of. Backyard dogs do not have the opportunity to become socialized to people and other dogs and may become so fearful or even vicious that they have to be euthanized.

## WHAT CAN YOU DO?

**KEEP YOUR DOG WITH YOU!** At a minimum, your dog should have access to your living space whenever you are at home, including sleeping inside your house at night. You do not have to spend every waking moment actively playing and talking to your dog; just the fact that your dog can lay quietly at your feet while you watch TV, work at your computer or sleep is very important to his mental well being.

**NEVER TIE OR CHAIN YOUR DOG UP OUTSIDE!** Dogs that are tied or chained outside suffer extreme frustration that can result in hyperactivity and/or aggression against you, your family or friends. Dogs that are tied up can not escape from other animals or people mean to do them harm. Dogs that are tied up can easily become entangled and do bodily harm to themselves. It has been a sad tale to hear of a dog tied outside because he was a fence jumper only to hang himself while trying to do so. If you must keep your dog outside, provide a secure, high fence or an enclosed chain link dog run with a top for those fence jumpers or climbers. Panels of chain link that can be easily bolted together to provide a dog run can be found at reasonable prices at your larger home supply stores such as Home Depot or Lowe's. Provide a top with shade, a doghouse for rainy weather, items to chew on and plenty of fresh water. A dog should always be exercised before being left for the day in an enclosed area such as a dog run or even your backyard.

## THINK ABOUT HOW MUCH TIME YOU'LL DEVOTE TO YOUR DOG.

People who keep their dogs outside constantly rationalize it, saying that they do spend time with their

dogs, they do feed them and they do walk them. Spending an hour a day with your dog is not enough for his mental welfare. *Be realistic!* What about when it is rainy, windy, cold or just plain too hot? Are you still spending that hour daily with your dog no matter what? Making the backyard your dog's only home does not make him a real part of the family.

**DO YOU FIT THE STATISTICS?** Our lives have changed. It used to be that most people did spend a lot of time in the yard: playing, working, gardening and socializing. Now with the age of computers, televisions and hectic schedules, we actually spend as much as 75% less time outdoors in our yards and therefore less time with our devoted friend, the dog.

**TRAIN YOUR DOG!** If your dog is untrained, take him to a training class so you can develop better communication skills and teach him how to act appropriately in the house. If you have a young puppy, get him into a puppy training and socialization class as soon as he turns 12 weeks old. Don't wait until he is 6 months old and has already acquired a taste for tipping over the garbage can or chewing on your rug. If you acquired an older dog, training him as soon as possible will help him adjust to his new household and your family (his new pack).

**GIVE YOUR DOG A CHANCE TO BE YOUR BEST FRIEND!** Don't kick him out because you think he is unable to train, unruly or because it is good for him to be outside. Instead, take the time to make him a part of your family and a part of your pack.