

# Daf HaYomi B'Halacha



Hilchos Tefila 110 (page 277) מסימן קי סעיף ד עד סעיף ז

# Today's TOPICS

Tefillas Haderech - The Wayfarer's Prayer Multiple-Stage Journeys Precautions On the Road



#### Tefillas haderech - the wayfarer's prayer

An intercity traveler should recite a special prayer called *tefillas haderech*-the wayfarer's prayer. Women are also obligated to recite this prayer. According to many contemporary *poskim*, a person who for some reason must travel on Shabbos should recite this prayer. According to some contemporary *poskim*, it is preferable for every

traveler to recite the prayer individually. The halacha follows the opinion that that one can fulfill his obligation by hearing it from another traveler. The *poskim* discuss whether it is permissible for an individual to insert specific requests into the *tefilla* (e.g. protect me from car accidents), or whether all possibilities are already included in the phrase "and from all disasters."

כיון שהנוסח הקיים כולל את כל סוגי הפגעים שבדרך. (סעיף ד; ביאורים ומוספים דרשו, 10, 13 ו־15)



#### Multiple-stage journeys

Tefillas haderech is recited only once a day (i.e. from alos to alos). According to the Mechaber, resting is not considered an interruption of the trip and a new tefilla is not required upon its resumption. (There is some indication that not all Acharonim agree with this.) As in the case with resting, a cab driver who goes who goes

home for a midday break does not need to repeat the beracha upon resuming his work.

Sleeping overnight at an inn or in a settled area along the way (sheinas keva) is considered an interruption, and the beracha must be repeated when setting out again, even before alos. Changing the mode of transportation is not considered an interruption. (20-22 סעיף  $\pi$  ומוספים דרשו, ביאור הלכה ד"ה צריך וביאורים ומוספים דרשו,



#### Precautions on the road

According to an ancient custom, any time a person leaves his home he should place his hand on the *mezuza* and say "May Hashem protect me when I leave and when I return, now and always." The Gemara teaches that people travelling to fulfill a *mitzva* receive special protection from Heaven-shluchei mitzva einan nezokin. Some poskim advise travelers to take coins to give to

tzedaka at their destinations in order to turn their trips into mitzva missions. The poskim recommend that travelers take tallis and tefillin with them, even if they expect to return home on the same day. Travelers should not eat until they are full, since travelling with a full belly can be harmful. The Gemara warns about the dangers of traveling at night. Since streets are paved and lit nowadays, it is customary to be lenient.

(ס"ק כ ו־כח; ביאורים ומוספים דרשו, 28-29)

## Yesterday's HIGHLIGHTS

- Someone in a situation where he cannot daven properly can daven an abridged Shemoneh Esrei known as Havineinu. This special tefilla is comprised of the standard first and last three berachos as well as a middle beracha that contains the essential words of each of the other thirteen berachos.
- Havineinu cannot be recited during the winter months when v'sein tal umatar must be included, or on motzai Shabbos when atah chonantanu (the paragraph of havdalah recited in Shemoneh Esrei) is added.
- Nowadays, Havineinu should not be recited in situations where people are too distracted to daven the standard Shemoneh Esrei; since most people today don't have proper kavanah and we are distracted so often, we would end up never davening the full Shemoneh Esrei.

### Tomorrow's TOPICS

- When to recite tefillas haderech
- Tefillas haderech on roads that run alongside cities
- Tefillas haderech when travelling within the city

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Important Note: The halachic summaries are to assist you with your learning.

Before implementing halacha in practice, please refer directly to the Mishna Brura and Mussaf Dirshu.

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