

APTAMER TECHNOLOGY:

The key to unlocking advanced healing through true personalized medicine.

APTAMER TECHNOLOGY - OUTSIDE THE U.S.

Our strategy for developing novel, patentable stem-cell applicable technology:

Develop multicolor chimeric aptamer beacons for detecting cellular metabolites.

Apply the technology to test the effect of nutrients and growth factors on autologous stem cell growth media.

Patent the technology as a method of formulating and optimizing growth conditions for stem cells.

Continually refine the R & D process, develop intellectual property, and contribute to the emerging markets of personalized medicine.



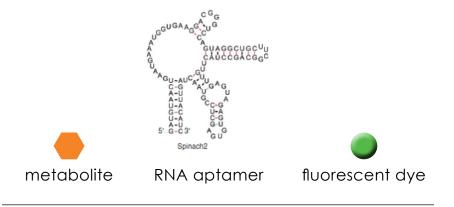
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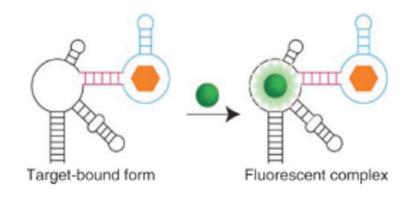
1

Develop multicolor chimeric aptamer beacons for detecting cellular metabolites.

Detection and Analysis:

- Chimeric aptamers recognize specific metabolites and fluoresces upon binding.
- Utilizing different colors for related metabolites enables their color signal ratios to be simultaneously measured and stem cell status to be determined.



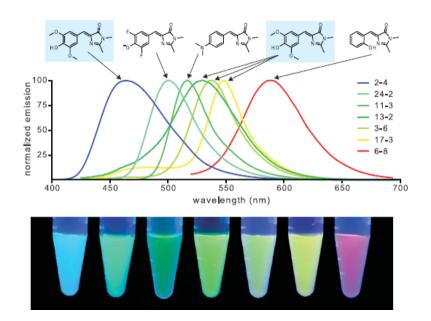




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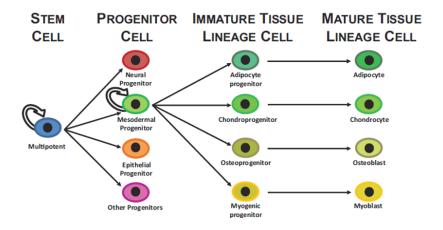
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Patent the technology as a method of formulating and optimizing growth conditions for stem cells.



Increasing Cell Viability:

 The pattern assessed by multiple metabolite ratios guides the optimization of growth conditions needed to render the stem cells ready for transplantation (develop viability).





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3

Apply the technology to test the effect of nutrients and growth factors on autologous stem cell growth media.

Fluoresce

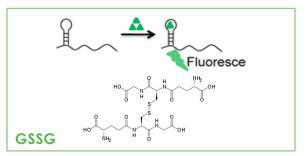
PNH3

N

CO2

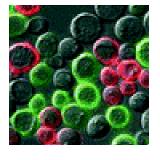
HS





Example: Determining redox status of the cells.

Method: Measure the metabolites of oxidized reduced glutathione (GSH) and its oxidized form, glutathione disulfide (GSSG).





Alter nutrient composition of media to favor differentiation to bone tissue, e.g. + Vitamin C

- High reductive status (↑GSH/GSSG↓) correlates with proliferation of undifferentiated stem cells.
- High oxidative status (\(\(\GSH/GSSG^* \)) favors differentiation.

